

Historical Background of (1)

1. 1603 : Elizabeth I of Tudor died without heir. James VI of Stuart (great –great-grandson of Henry VII, cousin of Elizabeth) as King of England (James I).
2. 1607 : Superimposed Saint George's Cross with Saint Andrew's Cross to be Union Jack.
3. 1625 : Charles I (son of James I) as King.
4. 1649 : Charles I beheaded.
5. 1660 : House of Stuart restored, Charles II (son of Charles I) as King.
6. 1683 : James II (Duke of York) as King.
7. 1688 : Glorious Revolution.

Historical Background (2)

8. 1701: Act of Settlement, only Protestants can ascend the Throne.
9. 1707 : Act of Union (England and Scotland were permanently united).
10. 1701-1713 : War of Spanish Succession. Charles II of Habsburg died in 1700. Philip of Anjou (grandson of Louis XIV) named as heir.
11. 1740-1748 : War of Austrian Succession. Charles VI of Habsburg died in 1740, Maria Theresa ascended the Throne of Habsburg.
12. Public Debt increased 80 folds but interest rates paid on debt had declined substantially.

Union Jack

Saint George's Cross : +

Saint Andrew's Cross : X

Union : 



Line of Succession

1. 1603 : James I, House of Stuart.
2. 1714 : George I (son of Sophia), House of Hanover.
3. 1837 : Victoria, Crown of G.B. was separated from Crown of Hanover. Victoria was married to Albert Wettin of Saxe-Coburg.
4. 1901 : Edward VII, House of Wettin.
5. 1917 : George V changed his family name of Wettin to Windsor to show his allegiance to G.B.

Saint George's Cross



George II of England and Hanover



Coat of Arms: England and Scotland



Coat of Arms: France (Bourbon)



Response	Percentage
Yes, it is a crisis	~80%
No, it is not a crisis	~20%



Coat of Arms: Hanover (Brunswick, Luneburg, Westphalia)



Image and Propaganda (1)

- O: GEORGIVS II DEI GRATIA
- R: M.B. F. ET. H. REX. F.D. B. ET. L.
D. S.R.I. A.T.ET.E.

Image and Propaganda (2)

- M.B. F. ET. H. REX. F.D. B. ET. L. D. S.R.I. A.T.ET.E.
= Magnae Britanniae, Franciae et Hiberniae, Rex,
Fidei Defensor, Brvnswicensi et Lvnebvrgensis, Dvx,
Sanctvs Romanvs Imperivm, Archithesaurarius et
Elector.
- O+R = George II, By the Grace of God, King of Great
Britain, France, and Ireland, Defender of the Faith, Duke
of Brunswick and Luneburg, Arch-Treasurer and Elector
of the Holy Roman Empire.